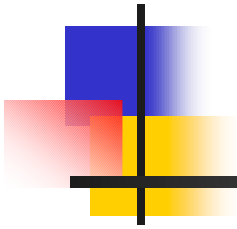
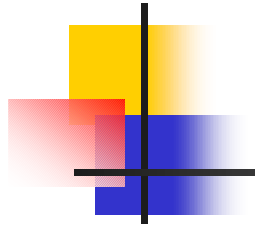


# LQ search in $e\nu jj$ channel



Simona Rolli ( TUFTS)

-Blessing-



# Introduction

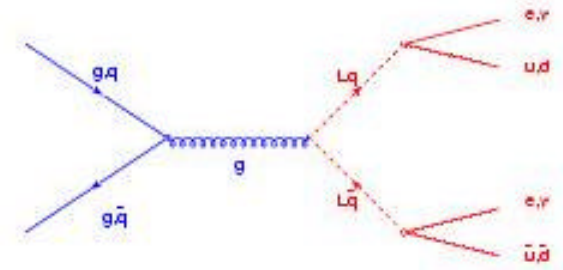
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- Some beyond the SM models assume additional symmetry between leptons and quarks
- LeptoQuarks – transition between leptons and quarks
  - Have both lepton and baryon numbers
  - $\lambda$  - unknown coupling to leptons and quarks

# LQ production at the TeVatron

## ■ Production

- $qg \rightarrow LQ + LQbar$
- $gg \rightarrow LQ + LQbar$
- $q\bar{q} \rightarrow LQ + LQbar$



## ■ Decay

- $LQLQ \rightarrow l^+l^-qq, l^\pm nqq, nnqq$       $\beta = Br(LQ \rightarrow eq)$

## ■ Experimental signature:

- High pt isolated leptons (and/or MET) + jets

# LQ production at TeVatron

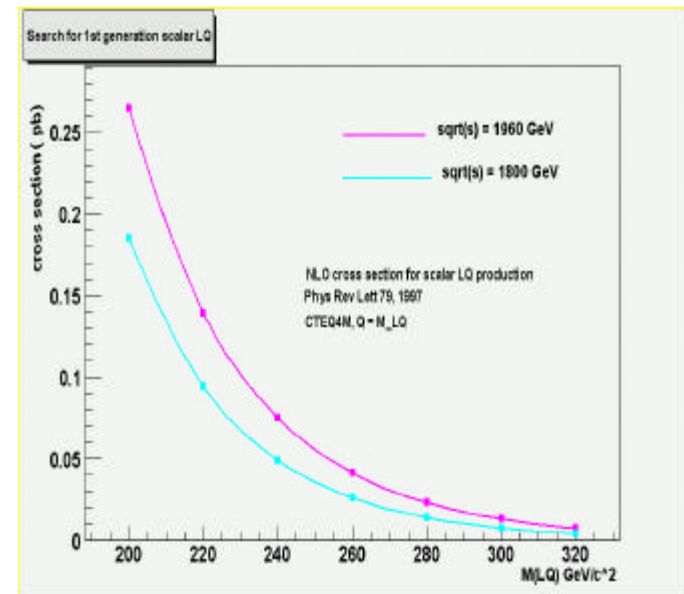
Code from Michael Kraemer (Phys.Rev.Lett 79,1997)

$M_{LQ}$ (GeV/c <sup>2</sup> )	$\sigma(NLO)$ [pb]
200	0.185E+00
220	0.094E+00
240	0.489E-01
260	0.259E-01
280	0.138E-01
300	0.746E-02
320	0.401E-02

$M_{LQ}$ (GeV/c <sup>2</sup> )	$\sigma(NLO)$ [pb]
200	0.265E+00
220	0.139E+00
240	0.749E-01
260	0.412E-01
280	0.229E-01
300	0.129E-01
320	0.727E-02

$\sqrt{s} = 1800$  GeV  
 $Q^2 = M_{LQ}^2$   
 CTEQ4M pdf

$\sqrt{s} = 1960$  GeV  
 $Q^2 = M_{LQ}^2$   
 CTEQ4M pdf





# Previous results from Run I

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- 1997

- $m(\text{LQ}) > 180 \text{ GeV}/c^2$
- straightforward strategy
  - cut on transverse mass to get rid of  $W + 2 \text{ jets}$  background

- June 2001

- $m(\text{LQ}) > 182 \text{ GeV}/c^2$ 
  - relative likelihood technique

# LQ search in $e\nu jj$

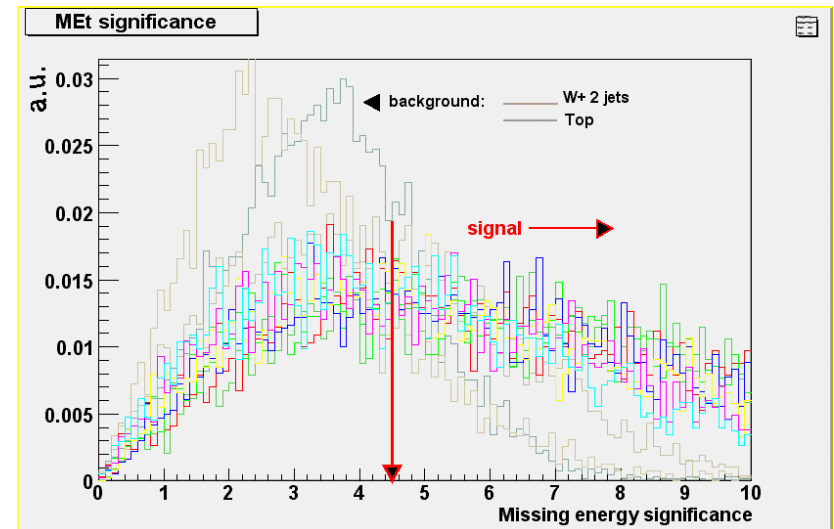
Signature: 1 electron, 2 jets and large MET

## Analysis cuts

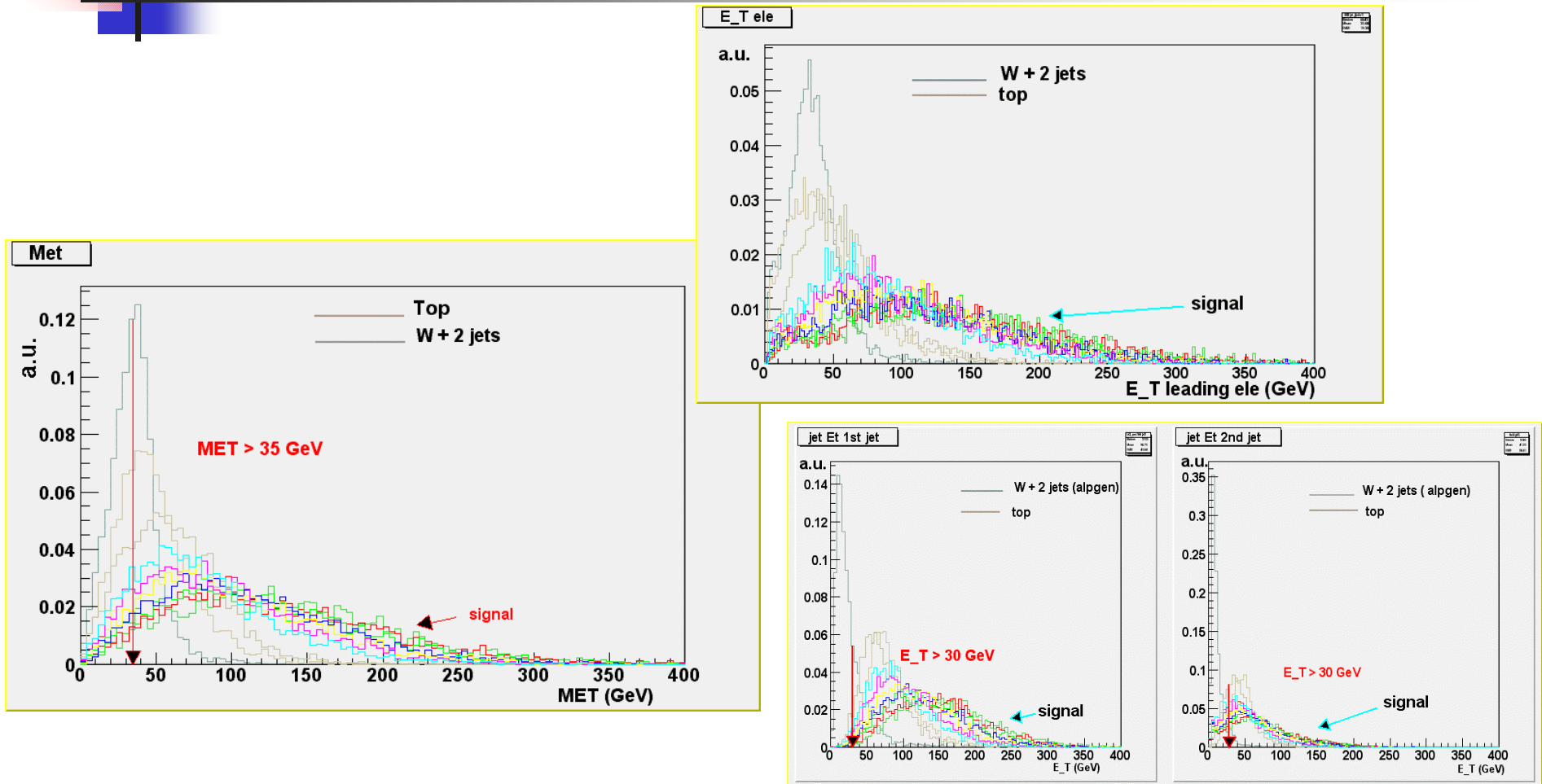
- 1 central electrons with  $E_T > 25$  GeV and  $MET > 35$  GeV
- 2 jets with  $E_T > 30$  GeV
- $\Delta\phi$  (MET-jet)  $> 10^\circ$
- $E_T(j1) + E_T(j2) > 80$  GeV
- $M_T(e-\nu) > 120$
- $Met/\sqrt{\Sigma E_T} > 4.5$

similar to note 4228, but for metSig cut

Events with 2 central electrons are rejected  
(to be orthogonal to  $eejj$  analysis)



# MC distributions





# Tools

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- Signal generated and reprocessed with 4.9.1
  - 5000 events at masses from 160 to 280

Same as eejj





# Efficiencies & acceptance

$$\epsilon_{\text{tot}} = \epsilon_{\text{Acc}}(M) \times \epsilon_{\text{ID}} \times \epsilon_{z0} \times \epsilon_{\text{trig}}$$

- Trigger
  - Top/EW - as in  $Z'$  analysis we use  $99.1 \pm 0.1\%$
- Efficiencies for electron selection cuts
  - $Z'$  analysis - one tight electron efficiency
    - $\epsilon_T = 89.6 \pm 0.5$
- Other
  - efficiency on the vertex cut ( $|z_0| < 60 \text{ cm}$ )  $95.2 \pm 0.1 \text{ (stat)} \pm 0.5 \text{ (sys)}$



# Electron ID ( Z' analysis )

- Central electron tight
  - $E_t \geq 25 \text{ GeV}$
  - $p_t > 10 \text{ GeV}$
  - $\text{hadem} \leq 0.055 + 0.00045 * E$
  - $E/p < 4$  ( for  $E_T < 200 \text{ GeV}$  )
  - $\text{iso4e/emet} < 0.1$  ( 0.2 for second central loose )
  - $|\text{DeltaX}| < 3.0$
  - $|\text{DeltaZ}| < 5.0 \text{ cm}$
  - $\text{Fiducial} = 1$
  - $\text{lshr} < 0.2$

$$\epsilon_T = 89.6 \pm 0.5\%$$



# Expected signal events

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Number of expected events in  $72 \text{ pb}^{-1}$

Mass (GeV/c <sup>2</sup> )	n Theory CTEQ4M (pb)	n Theory CTEQ4M (pb)
	$Q^2 = M_{\text{LO}}^2/4$	$Q^2 = 4M_{\text{LO}}^2$
160	7.1	6.2
180	4.8	3.8
200	2.8	2.3
220	1.7	1.4
240	0.99	0.8
260	0.6	0.5
280	0.34	0.3



# Background

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- tt with both  $W \rightarrow e\nu$   $0.13 \pm 0.02$  events
  - pythia
- tt decaying into  $l + \text{jets}$   $0.026 \pm 0.012$  events
  - pythia
- $W + 2 \text{ jets}$ 
  - alpgen + PS  $1.60 \pm 1.10$

Total  $1.73 \pm 1.47$



# Analysis results

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2 events survives the analysis cuts:

Number of events with 1 ele $> 25$ && MET $> 35$	26413
evt with 1 ele, MET and $\geq 2$ jets ( 30 30 )	241
evt with 1 ele, MET and $\geq 2$ jets and dphi cut	196
evt with 1 ele, MET and $\geq 2$ jets and dphi cut and 2jet_80	156
evt with 1 ele, MET and $\geq 2$ jets and dphi cut and 2jet_80 and T mass cut	23
evt with 1 ele, MET and $\geq 2$ jets and dphi cut and 2jet_80 and T mass cut and metsig 2	

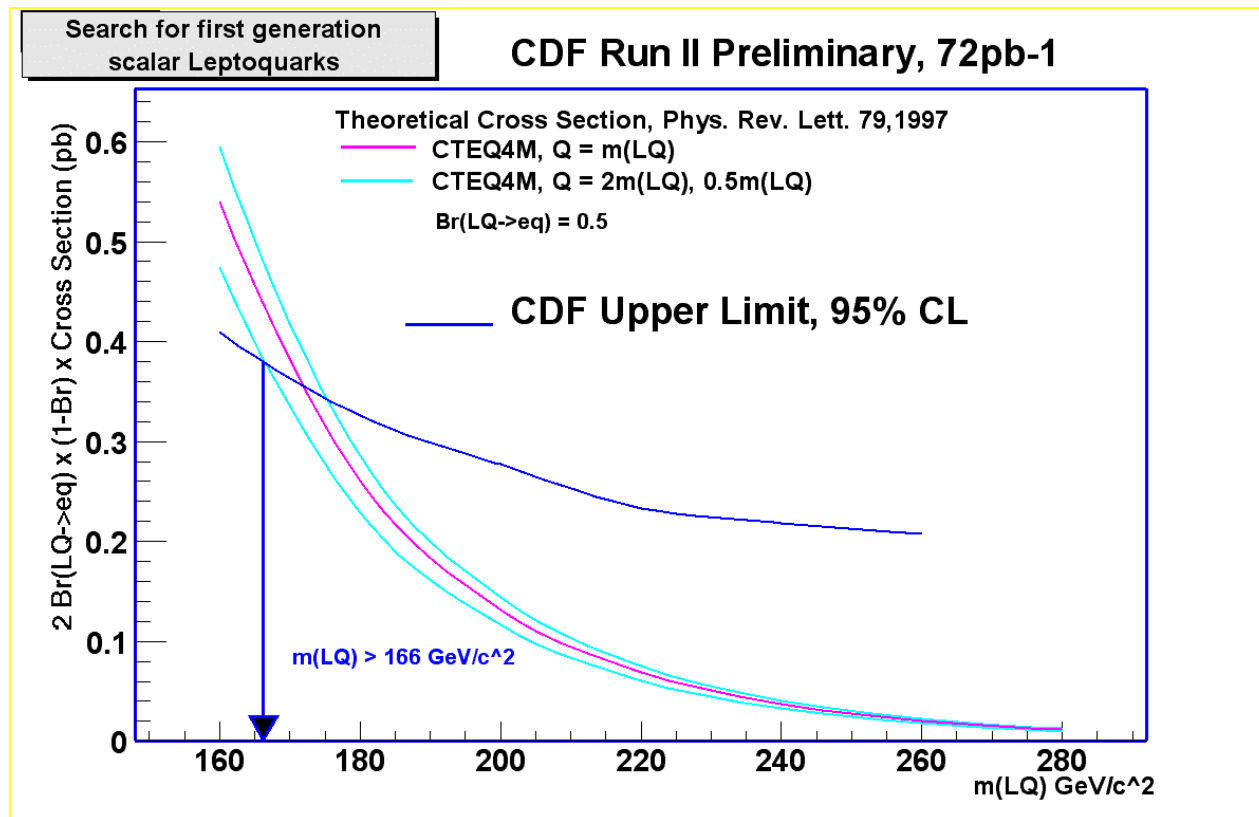


# Systematic uncertainties

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- Luminosity: 6%
- Acceptance
  - pdf 4.3% ( from run I )
  - statistical error of MC 2.2%
  - jet energy scale ( Level 3) 2.9 - 0.7 % ( absolute uncertainty)
    - jets corrected for energy scale, time dependent and relative response
    - jet energy scaled of systematic uncertainty + 5% ( energy scale + 5% data/MC adjustment); 0.08 to 0.01 systematic effect on signal acceptance
- Electron ID efficiency ( $Z'$ )
  - statistical error of  $Z \rightarrow e^+e^-$  sample: 0.8%
  - energy scale : 3.7%
- Event vertex cut : 0.5% ( Willis )

# Cross section Limit



$M_{\text{LQ}} > 166 \text{ GeV} @ 95\% \text{ CL}$



# Conclusions

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- A preliminary 95% CL cross section lower limit as a function of  $M_{LQ}$ , for leptoquarks decaying with 100% branching ratio into  $eq$  ( $\beta = 0.5$ ) has been set.
- Comparing it to the NLO theoretical predictions for leptoquark pairs production at the TeVatron, an upper limit on the Leptoquark mass is obtained at

$$m_{LQ} > 166 \text{ GeV}/c^2$$